

STRUCTURES

Các cấu trúc câu đối với dạng bài có thời gian (timeline)

- 1) Time, S + stood at / was + figure

In January, Mr. A's weight stood at/ was 50 kg.

- 2) Time, S + V + adv

From January to April, Mr. A's weight increased significantly to 58 kg.

- 3) S + saw / witnessed / underwent a quick drop of + figure + time

From July to October, Mr. A's weight experienced a slight decrease of 3 kg.

- 4) There + be + a/an + adj + N + from figure 1 to figure 2 + in + S + time

From July to October, there was a slight decrease from 58kg to 55kg in Mr. A's weight

- 5) Before/After + V-ing, S + V + adv

After increasing significantly, Mr.A's weight decreased slightly to 55 kg.

- 6) S + V1 + adv, but/ and then + V2 + adv

Mr.A's weight increased significantly in the first three months, and then decreased slightly to 55 kg in July.

- 7) There was a/an + adj1 + N1, which was followed by + a/an + adj2 + N2

There was a slight decline in Mr.A's weight, which was followed by a rapid increase.

Các cấu trúc so sánh với các dạng bài không có thời gian (no timeline)

- 1) Cấu trúc so sánh hơn

$S_1 + be + (adv) + more\ adj/ adj\text{-}er + than\ S_2$

The number of boys playing badminton is significantly higher than that of girls

- 2) Cấu trúc so sánh hơn nhất

- $S + be + the\ most\ adj/ the\ adj\text{-}est + N\ among/in/of...$

Tennis is the most popular sport among boys

- $S + be + most\ adj/ adj - est\ among/in/of...$

Tennis is most popular among boys

The number of boys playing tennis is highest



3) Cấu trúc so sánh gấp nhiều lần

- $S_1 + \text{be} + \text{two/ three/ four times} + \text{higher/greater/ larger... than } S_2$

The number of cars produced in China is two times higher than that in Vietnam

- $S_1 + \text{be} + \text{double/ triple } S_2$

The number of cars produced in China is double that in Vietnam

Một số các cấu trúc câu và từ nối khác

- Compared to / compared with/ in comparison to/ in comparison with

20% of citizens in Manchester preferred apartments compared to 30% in Liverpool

- Similarly, / Likewise, ...

Unemployment rate in the UK increased dramatically to 15%. Similarly, / Likewise, the figure for Canada witnessed a growth to about 12% in the same period.

- Witnessing/ experiencing the similar/ same pattern,

Unemployment rate in the UK increased dramatically to 15%. Witnessing the similar pattern, the figure for Canada witnessed a growth to about 12% in the same period.

- A similar/ same pattern was seen/ witnessed/ experienced....

Unemployment rate in the UK increased dramatically to 15%. A similar pattern was seen in Canada as its figure witnessed a growth to about 12% in the same period.

- By contrast, in contrast

Unemployment rate in the UK increased dramatically to 15%. By contrast/ In contrast, the figure for Canada witnessed a decrease to about 12% in the same period.

